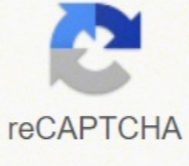




I'm not robot



**Open**

## Ethical Responsibilities of Reviewers, The Council of Science Editors (2009)

Confidentiality

Constructive critique

Competence

Impartiality and integrity

Disclosure of conflict of interest

Timeliness and responsiveness

### Resources:

- Collaborative Institutional Training Initiative, University of Miami 2010. [Citiprogram.org](http://Citiprogram.org)
- American Historical Association, *Statement on Standards of Professional Conduct*
- American Mathematical Society *Ethical Guidelines*
- American Psychological Association, *Ethical Principles of Psychologists and Code of Conduct*
- American Sociological Association, *Code of Ethics*
- Modern Languages Association, *Statement of Professional Ethics*

### Demonstrating the Power of Social Situations via a Simulated Prison Experiment

**Findings**

... (text is too small to read accurately) ...

# Ethical Code Development



Many learned bodies have published ethical codes of practice, for example:

- Medical Research Council
- Economic and Social Research Committee
- Central Office for Regional Ethics Committee (COREC - NHS based)
- Wellcome Trust
- The Nuffield Foundation
- British Society of Criminology
- The British Sociological Society

## Research Ethics

*Code of Ethics*: first published by ASA in 1971

1. Maintain objectivity and integrity in research
2. Respect subject's right to privacy and dignity
3. Protect subjects from personal harm
4. Preserve confidentiality
5. Seek informed consent
6. Acknowledge research collaboration and assistance
7. Disclose all sources of financial support

© 2010 Alan S. Berger

29

## Ethical guidelines:

**Belmont Report: Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects of Research (1979):**

**Three principles for biomedical and behavioural research on humans:**

**(a) respect for persons (people either have autonomy, or protection if they don't);**

**(b) beneficence (research should do no harm to participants, and should benefit participants and society);**

**(c) justice (burden of participation should not be limited to certain groups, and benefits should be available to all).**

